

Robust Options Valuation and Risk Management Workflows with Vola Dynamics Analytics

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Option valuation framework

- Discount rates
 - OMMs do not use the curve from your fixed income team
 - Can be name specific
- Dividends
 - Cash/proportional/continuous -> valuation for American options, risk of European
 - Dividend model: what's the definition of volatility with cash dividends?
- Borrow
 - Market value changes intraday
 - Asynchronicity and varying liquidity make implication complicated
- Volatility curves
 - Bias-free, arb-free, stable, easy to define dynamic properties
- Volatility time
 - Affects early exercise, parameter term structure, and vol interpolation



Option valuation

What is the fair value of an option?

- Cost of replication
 - My rates, taxes etc
 - Gives the expected cost of holding a hedged position
- Equilibrium of supply and demand
 - Market implied rates, borrows, dividends etc
 - Fair value means the probability of execution of a bid or an offer is the same at this price level
 - Can use to determine where to place orders or estimate portfolio liquidation value

Should I use my rates or the market rates to price options?



Option valuation: describing the option prices

Analytics for Options Trading

- What information can be extracted from listed option prices?
 - Discount rates
 - Borrow curves
 - Dividend amounts, dividend model
 - Volatility time
 - Events
 - Volatility surface (equivalent to the implied probability density)
- What happens if you disagree with the market?
- How can you tell what's wrong and how to match the parameters that OMMs use in their valuations?

Example: incorrect curve type

Bad fit!

- chi^2>1
- Crossings/bias in OTM options



	ТØ	Т	S	curve	good	chi2Reds		nITMC	n0TMC	nITMP	n0TMP	sITMC	sOTMC	sITMP	sOTMP
	0 2020-01-30 16:00:00 2020-01-31	17:00:00	136.767	\$3	100%	0.184393	88	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.004819	0.000000	0.008207
-	1 2020-01-30 16:00:00 2020-02-07	17:00:00	136.767	S3	100%	0.329643	82	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.022475	0.000000	0.000000
	2 2020-01-30 16:00:00 2020-02-14	17:00:00	136.767	\$3	100%	0.274876	82	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.008412
	3 2020-01-30 16:00:00 2020-02-21	17:00:00	136.767	S3	97%	0.918384	98	0	1	0	2	0.0	0.026712	0.000000	0.039892
	4 2020-01-30 16:00:00 2020-02-28	3 17:00:00	136.767	S3	100%	0.330051	72	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.003277	0.000000	0.000000
	5 2020-01-30 16:00:00 2020-03-06	5 17:00:00	136.767	S3	100%	0.139047	70	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
	6 2020-01-30 16:00:00 2020-03-13	3 17:00:00	136.767	S3	100%	0.068522	62	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
	7 2020-01-30 16:00:00 2020-03-20	17:00:00	136.767	S3	95%	1.119045	56	0	0	0	3	0.0	0.007335	0.000000	0.054940
	8 2020-01-30 16:00:00 2020-04-17	17:00:00	136.767	S3	98%	0.383535	52	0	1	0	0	0.0	0.035857	0.000000	0.000000
	9 2020-01-30 16:00:00 2020-06-19	17:00:00	136.767	S3	88%	0.844998	58	0	1	1	5	0.0	0.020317	0.012266	0.094439
	10 2020-01-30 16:00:00 2020-07-17	17:00:00	136.767	S3	96%	0.345862	54	0	1	0	1	0.0	0.096047	0.000000	0.016463
	11 2020-01-30 16:00:00 2020-09-18	3 17:00:00	136.767	S3	84%	0.925937	56	0	0	2	7	0.0	0.019428	0.059100	0.237979
	12 2020-01-30 16:00:00 2020-12-18	3 17:00:00	136.767	S3	98%	0.204391	48	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.019057
	13 2020-01-30 16:00:00 2021-01-15	5 17:00:00	136.767	S3	76%	1.917097	62	0	7	1	7	0.0	0.396257	0.043639	0.238380
	14 2020-01-30 16:00:00 2022-01-21	17:00:00	136.767	S3	98%	0.121980	56	0	0	1	0	0.0	0.000000	0.061021	0.000000

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	Т0		Т	S	curve	good	chi2Reds		nITMC	n0TMC	nITMP	n0TMP	sITMC	sOTMC	sITMP	sOTMP
0	2020-01-30 16:00:00	2020-01-31 17:	:00:00	136.766	C9	100%	0.127416	88	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.003771
1	2020-01-30 16:00:00	2020-02-07 17:	:00:00	136.766	C9	100%	0.061627	82	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.001212	0.000000	0.000000
2	2020-01-30 16:00:00	2020-02-14 17:	:00:00	136.766	C9	100%	0.094552	82	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
3	2020-01-30 16:00:00	2020-02-21 17:	:00:00	136.766	C9	100%	0.080641	98	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
4	2020-01-30 16:00:00	2020-02-28 17:	:00:00	136.766	C9	100%	0.101357	72	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
5	2020-01-30 16:00:00	2020-03-06 17:	:00:00	136.766	C9	100%	0.053648	70	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
6	2020-01-30 16:00:00	2020-03-13 17:	:00:00	136.766	C9	100%	0.084830	62	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
7	2020-01-30 16:00:00	2020-03-20 17:	:00:00	136.766	C9	100%	0.197591	56	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
8	2020-01-30 16:00:00	2020-04-17 17:	:00:00	136.766	C9	100%	0.128506	52	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.005177	0.000000	0.000000
9	2020-01-30 16:00:00	2020-06-19 17:	:00:00	136.766	C9	100%	0.055225	58	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
10	2020-01-30 16:00:00	2020-07-17 17:	:00:00	136.766	C9	100%	0.089218	54	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
11	2020-01-30 16:00:00	2020-09-18 17:	:00:00	136.766	C9	100%	0.047947	56	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
12	2020-01-30 16:00:00	2020-12-18 17:	:00:00	136.766	C9	100%	0.074282	48	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
13	2020-01-30 16:00:00	2021-01-15 17:	:00:00	136.766	C9	100%	0.108253	62	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
14	2020-01-30 16:00:00	2022-01-21 17:	:00:00	136.766	C9	98%	0.096849	56	0	0	1	0	0.0	0.000000	0.241875	0.000000

Example: missing dividend



Correct dividends

Missing dividends!



		ΤØ		Т	5	curve	good	chi2Reds		nITMC	nOTMC	nITMP	n0TMP
0	2020-01-30 16:0	00:00	2020-01-31	17:00:00	136.770	C9	100%	0.157784	88	0	0	0	0
1	2020-01-30 16:0	00:00	2020-02-07	17:00:00	136.770	C9	66%	0.107473	82	6	0	22	0
2	2020-01-30 16:0	00:00	2020-02-14	17:00:00	136.770	C9	89%	0.119549	82	4	0	5	0
3	2020-01-30 16:0	00:00	2020-02-21	17:00:00	136.770	C9	96%	0.102063	98	4	0	0	0
4	2020-01-30 16:0	00:00	2020-02-28	17:00:00	136.770	C9	99%	0.120418	72	1	0	0	0
5	2020-01-30 16:0	00:00	2020-03-06	17:00:00	136.770	C9	100%	0.061876	70	0	Ø	0	0
6	2020-01-30 16:0	00:00	2020-03-13	17:00:00	136.770	C9	100%	0.081354	62	0	0	0	0
7	2020-01-30 16:0	00:00	2020-03-20	17:00:00	136.770	C9	96%	0.236302	56	0	Ø	2	0
8	2020-01-30 16:0	00:00	2020-04-17	17:00:00	136.770	C9	100%	0.130283	52	0	0	0	0
9	2020-01-30 16:0	00:00	2020-06-19	17:00:00	136.770	C9	88%	0.076760	58	0	0		0
10	2020-01-30 16:0	00:00	2020-07-17	17:00:00	136.770	C9	100%	0.092749	54	0	0	0	0
11	2020-01-30 16:0	00:00	2020-09-18	17:00:00	136.770	C9	100%	0.049112	56	0	Ø	0	0
12	2020-01-30 16:0	00:00	2020-12-18	17:00:00	136.770	C9	96%	0.082090	48	2	0	0	0
13	2020-01-30 16:0	00:00	2021-01-15	17:00:00	136.770	C9	95%	0.115690	62	3	0	0	0
14	2020-01-30 16:0	00:00	2022-01-21	17:00:00	136.770	C9	98%	0.098061	56	0	0	1	0
-													

dates	di∨sCash
20200206-180000.000-EST	0.00
20200506-180000.000-EDT	0.00
20200806-180000.000-EDT	1.72
20201106-180000.000-EST	1.72
20210208-180000.000-EST	1.72
20210506-180000.000-EDT	1.81
20210806-180000.000-EDT	1.81
20211108-180000.000-EST	1.81
20220208-180000.000-EST	1.81
20220506-180000.000-EDT	1.92
20220808-180000.000-EDT	1.92
20221108-180000.000-EST	1.92
20230208-180000.000-EST	1.92

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Analytics for Options Trading

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Analytics for Options Tradin

Example: correct dividend





Example: incorrect input spot

	TØ		Т	S	curve	aood	chi2Reds	n	nITMC	n0TMC	nITMP	n0TMP	sITMC	SOTMC	SITMP	SOTMP	nCalArb	nFlvArb	sCalArb	sF
Ø	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-04-16	09:30:00	4124,660	C16M	100%	0.076849	774	0		0	0	0.0	0.015161	0.000000	0.000000	0	0	0	
1	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-04-16	16:00:00	4124,660	C16M	100%	0.131848	773	ø	ø	ø	ø	0.0	0.000000	0.006925	0.004884	ø	ø	Ø	
2	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-04-19	16:00:00	4124,660	C16M	100%	0.068519	440	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000400	0	Ø	0	
3	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-04-21	16:00:00	4124,660	C16M	100%	0.068936	450	ø	ø	ø	ā	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	ø	ø	ø	
4	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-04-23	16:00:00	4124.660	C16M	1.00%	0.049800	606	ø	ø	ø	ø	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	ø	ø	ø	
5	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-04-26	16.00.00	4124 660	C16M	100%	0 036007	474	0	ø	ø	0	0 0	0 000000	0 000000	0 000000	ø	ø	0	
6	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-04-28	16:00:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.043768	400	ø	ø	ø	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	ø	ø	ø	
7	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-04-30	16:00:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.051552	650	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	ø	0	0	
8	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-05-03	16:00:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.035557	358	ø	ø	ø	ø	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	ø	ø	ø	
9	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-05-05	16:00:00	4124,660	C16M	100%	0.030924	364	ø	ø	ø	ø	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0	ø	0	
10	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-05-07	16:00:00	4124,660	C16M	100%	0.041117	572	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0	Ø	0	
11	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-05-10	16:00:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.037467	336	ø	ø	ø	ø	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	ø	ø	ø	
12	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-05-12	16:00:00	4124,660	C16M	100%	0.031871	258	0	ø	ø	ø	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0,000000	0	0	0	
13	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-05-14	16:00:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.034422	480	ø	0	Ø	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0	0	0	
14	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-05-21	09:30:00	4124,660	C16M	100%	0.023849	764	Ø	Ø	Ø	Ø	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0	0	Ø	
15	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-05-21	16:00:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.036443	764	0	Ø	ø	Ø	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0	0	0	
16	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-05-28	16:00:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.029472	634	ø	0	Ø	Ø	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0	0	0	
17	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-06-04	16:00:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.027242	460	Ø	Ø	Ø	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	Ø	Ø	0	
18	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-06-11	16:00:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.026003	326	0	Ø	Ø	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0	Ø	Ø	
19	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-06-18	09:30:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.032665	870					0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000				
20	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-06-18	16:00:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.052639	870	0	Ø	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0	Ø	Ø	
21	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-06-30	16:00:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.030766	696	0	Ø		Ø	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0			
22	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-07-16	09:30:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.026064	568					0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000				
23	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-07-16	16:00:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.023693	558					0.0	0.000000	0.010923	0.000000				
24	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-07-30	16:00:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.023825	372	0				0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000				
25	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-08-20	09:30:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.021915	556					0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000				
26	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-08-20	16:00:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.019180	556					0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000				
27	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-08-31	16:00:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.009434	354					0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000				
28	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-09-17	09:30:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.023912	582					0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.028274				
29	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-09-30	16:00:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.011623	608					0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000				
30	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-10-15	09:30:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.023221	254					0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000				
31	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-11-19	09:30:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.017970	252					0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000				
32	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-12-17	09:30:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.029022	338					0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.024858				
33	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2021-12-31	16:00:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.013065	250					0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000				
34	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2022-01-21	09:30:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.016676	266					0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000				
35	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2022-02-18	09:30:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.027437	252					0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.043693				
36	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2022-03-18	09:30:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.008816	268					0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000				
37	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2022-03-31	16:00:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.012782	254					0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000				
38	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2022-04-14	09:30:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.018268						0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000				
39	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2022-06-17	09:30:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.031736	298					0.0	0.034979	0.000000	0.000000				
40	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2022-12-16	09:30:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.017728	344					0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.022420				
41	2021-04-14 16:00:00	2023-12-15	09:30:00	4124.660	C16M	100%	0.028723	290	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0	Ø	0	

Input spot: 4124.66





Example: discount rates (NDX)

		TØ		Т	S	curve	good	chi2Reds		nITMC	n0TMC	nITMP	n0TMP	sITMC	sOTMC	sITMP	sOTMP	
0	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-04-28 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.025212	704	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
1	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-04-30 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.020919	774	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
2	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-05-03 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.015878	682	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
3	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-05-05 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.019198	682	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.009178	
4	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-05-07 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.015965	704	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
5	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-05-10 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.032920	352	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
6	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-05-12 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.019739	352	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
7	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-05-14 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.014903	552	0	0	0	1	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.089391	
8	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-05-17 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.004088	106	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
9	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-05-19 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.002995	108	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
10	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-05-21 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.015171	642	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
11	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-05-24 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.003112	106	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
12	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-05-26 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.025616	74	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
13	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-05-28 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.012169	568	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
14	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-06-01 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.006941	60	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
15	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-06-04 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.013158	520	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
16	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-06-11 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.019180	468	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
17	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-06-18 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.015978	752	0	1	0	1	0.000000	0.098795	0.000000	0.077716	
18	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-07-16 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.011646	450	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
19	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-08-20 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.004109	382	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
20	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-09-17 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.004772	644	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
21	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-10-15 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.002478	162	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
22	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-11-19 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.002173	162	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
23	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2021-12-17 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.006179	708	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
24	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2022-03-18 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.007337	274	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
25	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2022-06-17 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	100%	0.006128	248	0	0	0	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
26	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2022-12-16 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	97%	0.018015	386	13	0	0	0	11.038574	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
27	2021-04-26	16:00:00	2023-12-15 09:3	0:00 14	4030.281	C12M	88%	0.005204	248	24	0		0	206.431128	0.000000	20.155481	0.000000	

Note the bias in in-the-money options in Dec 22 and Dec 23!



Example: discount rates (NDX)



Graph shows the market bid/ask minus fitted theos (calls are blue, puts are red)... we see large fitting errors for ITM options

NDX is fit with discount rates implied from SPX options.

Such bias in long-dated options is typical for wrong discount rates.



Example: discount rates (NDX)





Volatility time and term structure of forward starting SPX vol

Clock time

Calibrated volatility time





Time converter: time in years between two datetimes





Volatility time affects SPY early exercise premium



- SPY goes ex-div on Friday, hence need to early exercise calls on Thursday night to get the div
- Early exercise premium depends on how much variance accrues from Thursday afternoon to the close.
- Simple clock time does not take into account that variance accrues faster during trading hours, therefore, ITM calls are underpriced



Analytics for Options Trading







Example: events, TLT before the US elections





Summary

- Options fitting is a complex engineering problem
- Key ingredients:
 - Fast option pricer with cash dividends
 - Flexible yet sensible vol curves that can match any market including event
 - Robust vol fitter
 - Vol dynamics
- Valuations depend on many parameters from dividends and rates to time convention
- With robust infrastructure (such as provided by Vola Dynamics) thousands of underliers can be reliably fit with small teams.